

Writing Through Grammar 3 Answer Key

Unit 1 The Natural History Museum

p.6 Write the correct forms for the following verbs.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. worked | 4. started |
| 2. obeyed | 5. moved |
| 3. planned | 6. carried |

p.6 Write the correct forms for the following verbs.

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. did | 6. saw |
| 2. got | 7. sent |
| 3. ate | 8. said |
| 4. met | 9. bought |
| 5. give | 10. drank |

p.7 Choose and write the words/phrases on the lines below that refer to simple past.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. yesterday | 4. last year |
| 2. two months ago | 5. last Sunday |
| 3. one hour ago | |

p.8 Make sentences using the simple past.

1. She jogged this morning.
2. John played tennis last weekend.
3. Wei lived in Hong Kong last year.
4. We went to a movie yesterday.
5. My dad bought a car last month.
6. Janet called Tom ten minutes ago.
7. Sally studied math this afternoon.
8. I ate chicken last night.

p.9 Underlined the errors, and write the correct sentences.

1. My mom give me five dollars yesterday.
→ My mom gave me five dollars yesterday.
2. She goed to the movies with her cousins yesterday.
→ She went to the movies with her cousins yesterday.
3. My dad studed French when he was twenty.
→ My dad studied French when he was twenty.

4. Jacob reads a comic book yesterday morning.
→ Jacob read a comic book yesterday morning.
5. Sean plays ping-pong with his sister last night.
→ Sean played ping-pong with his sister last night.

p.9 Write five sentences about what you did yesterday using the given words.

1. I woke up at 7 o'clock this morning.
2. I ate chicken for dinner with my sister.
3. I drank some lemonade after playing soccer.
4. I played the piano after school.
5. I went to bed at 10 o'clock last night.

p.11 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 2 My First Soccer Game

p.13 Make sentences using the simple past.

1. She mopped the floor today.
2. Jennifer finished her test.
3. My dad worked for the bank last year.
4. Susan met Winnie last Sunday.
5. You went to school last Saturday.
6. She rode her bike this morning.

p.14 Answer the questions.

1. Yes, I did my homework yesterday.
2. Yes, I brushed my teeth last night.
3. No, I didn't watch cartoons this morning.
4. No, I didn't go to school last Sunday.

p.15 Answer the questions.

1. I went to the bookstore yesterday morning.
2. I went to a Korean restaurant for dinner last night.
3. I played basketball with Joy yesterday.
4. I finished my homework at 3:20 this afternoon.
5. I had bread and milk for breakfast today.

p.16 Change the sentences into the past tense.

1. She brought my lunch box from bench.
2. Jenny lent her CD to Mike.

3. Maya bought a bunch of bananas.
4. Meg sends me some books for my daughter.
5. We found some cheese in the refrigerator.

p.17 Write the simple past forms of the following verbs in the correct column.

-ed	-d	-ied	double the last consonant + ed	irregular
called enjoyed finished cooked gained leaped (leapt) painted traveled towed hunted	believed danced hoped lived moved received saved ruled	studied cried fried tried worried	banned hugged mopped stopped zipped	built caught ate fought had lent rebuilt sent thought woke

p.19 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 3 The School Where I Used to Go

p.21 Change the sentence using used to.

1. She used to play the piano.
2. He used to eat an ice cream cone after dinner.
3. They used to watch football games on Saturdays.
4. Jennifer used to read a story with her mom.

p.22 Write the simple past forms of the following verbs. Consult a dictionary if necessary.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. hurt | 6. rang |
| 2. shot | 7. let |
| 3. ran | 8. fed |
| 4. sank | 9. put |
| 5. chose | 10. began |

p.23 Answer the following questions.

1. Yes, I used to go shopping with my mom.
2. Yes, I used to read a book before going to bed.
3. No, I didn't use to walk the dog with my dad.
4. No, I didn't use to ride a bike to school with my brother.

p.24 Answer the questions.

1. I used to go to the bookstore after school.
2. I used to go to a family restaurant for dinner.
3. I used to ride a bike when I was young.
4. I used to wake up at 8 o'clock when I was a kindergartner.
5. I used to talk on the phone with my friend after dinner.

p.25 Make your own used to questions. Find a partner and write down his/her answers. *(The answers can vary.)*

1. Yes, I used to go skiing during the winter.
2. I used to borrow books from the city library.
3. How did you use to solve difficult problems?
I used to ask my mother.
4. Did you use to drink water after playing sports?
No, I didn't use to drink water after playing sports.
5. When did you use to go to church?
I used to go to church on Sundays.
6. Where did you use to go for grocery shopping?
I used to go to G-Mart for grocery shopping.
7. Did you use to walk to school?
Yes, I used to walk to school.

p.27 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 4 An Unforgettable Trip

p.29 Fill in the blanks with the correct verb form.

1. lived
2. will fly/is going to fly
3. reads
4. did

p.30 Fill in the blanks with the correct answer.

1. did not sing
2. are not going to go
3. doesn't walk
4. didn't speak
5. is not going to go/will not go

p.31 Make questions in different tenses.

1. Simple Past → Do you play basketball everyday?
Future → Will you play basketball tomorrow? / Are you going to play basketball tomorrow?
Simple Past → Did you play basketball yesterday?
2. Simple Past → Does she study in the library?
Future → Will she study in the library? / Is she going to study in the library?
Simple Past → Did she study in the library?
3. Simple Past → Does Tony read books all day?
Future → Will Tony read books all day? / Is Tony going to read books all day?
Simple Past → Did Tony read books all day?

p.32 Change the paragraph into future tense.

We are going to go to New York next month. We are going to/will visit there to see our cousins. We are going to/will see the Statue of Liberty, and we are going to/will shop at the South Street Sea Port. After shopping, we are going to/will go to Little Italy and Greenwich Village. Then we are going to/will eat dinner in China Town. After dinner, we are going to/will see *The Phantom of the Opera* on Broadway. We are going to/will have a lot of fun!

p.33 Change the paragraph into simple past tense.

We went to New York last month. We visited there to see our cousins. We saw the Statue of Liberty, and we shopped at the South Street Sea Port. After shopping, we went to Little Italy and Greenwich Village. Then we ate dinner in China Town. After dinner, we saw *The Phantom of the Opera* on Broadway. We had a lot of fun!

p.34~35 Let's Write
(*The answers can vary.*)

Unit 5 A Scary Dream

p.37 Make past progressive sentences.

1. We were playing a bingo game yesterday evening.
2. Amy was brushing her teeth at 7:45 this morning.
3. Mom was baking cheese cookies in the kitchen.

p.38 Answer the questions.

1. I was wearing a pink dress.
2. I was staying at my aunt's house (last weekend).
3. I was playing with Jennifer (in the playground).
4. Tony/He was eating a hamburger (for lunch in the cafeteria).
5. Jack/He was talking to Matilda about the movie.

p.39 Fill in the blanks using the past progressive.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. was doing | 4. was brushing |
| 2. wasn't cooking | 5. wasn't watching |
| 3. was listening | 6. weren't making |

p.39 Interview your classmates. Write what they were doing at seven o'clock last night. *(The answers can vary.)*

1. Jason was reading a book at seven o'clock last night.
2. Tim was eating dinner at seven o'clock last night.
3. Jamie was playing the guitar at seven o'clock last night.
4. Simon was baking cookies at seven o'clock last night.
5. Tracy was dancing at seven o'clock last night.

p.40 Write what two of your friends were doing at seven o'clock last night. *(The answers can vary.)*

1. While Jason was reading a book, Tim was eating dinner.
2. While Jamie was playing the guitar, Simon was baking cookies.
3. While Tracy was dancing, Nick was singing.
4. While Charlie was drawing pictures, Denny was playing computer games.

p.41 You may move the while-clause to the end of the sentence. (No comma is needed.)

1. Tim was eating dinner while Jason was reading a book.
2. Kevin was fixing his bike while Patty was taking a bath.
3. Max was playing basketball while Sam was having a party.
4. John was doing his homework while Frankie was watching TV.
5. Joshua was making lemonade while Mom was baking a cake.
6. Sue was eating chocolate while Jeff was eating popcorn.
7. Mom was preparing dinner while I was drawing a picture.
8. Amy was singing a song while Tom was playing the piano.

p.43 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 6 A Blackout Night

p.46 Fill in the blanks with the correct form.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. was talking, came | 3. was eating, called |
| 2. was shopping, met | 4. was playing, visited |

5. was cooking, rang

p.46 You may move the while–clause to the end of the sentence. (No comma is needed.)

1. Sally met her teacher while she was jogging in the morning.
2. Julie saw a grizzly bear while she was driving the car.
3. My grandma's cell phone rang while she was baking a cake.
4. Mom called us for dinner while I was painting the door.
5. We saw a cute puppy while we were taking a walk.

p.46 Make your own sentences. *(The answers can vary.)*

1. a cat jumped onto the table
2. she met her friend
3. a big dog attacked us
4. the show started
5. somebody knocked on his front door
6. Sean went to the bakery
7. I was taking pictures in the park
8. Tony was hiking
9. I was dressing
10. we were driving

p.48 Underline the errors and write the correct answers under them.

Last night, my mom take me to the department store. While we was

took

were

shopping in the women's clothing department, we see a little puppy.

saw

The puppy were really cute. He is following us wherever we go. I thought

was

was

went

he is lost and probably the owner was looking for the puppy. I decide to find

was

decided

the owner of the puppy, so I take him to the information desk.

took

After ten minutes, a young lady comes and the puppy shakes his tail and

came

shook

ran to the lady. They looked very happy. The young lady thanked me for finding

the puppy. My mom say, "You are a kind girl, Susie!"

said

p.49 Fill in the blanks with correct forms.

had, were, went, put, recognized, felt, had, went, was walking, heard, looked, had

p.51 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 7 An E-pal (1)

p.54 Change the adjectives into adverbs.

1. I work carefully.
2. Tina sings delightfully.
3. Andy paints skillfully.
4. Harry plays the piano incredibly.
5. Sam runs well.
6. Betty cooks amazingly.
7. Andrew plays baseball wonderfully.
8. Engene learns quickly.

p.56 Fill in the blanks with suitable adverbs.

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. amazingly | 3. perfectly | 5. really |
| 2. extremely | 4. quite | 6. very |

p.56 Make sentences using adverbs.

1. Luke reads slowly.
2. Jean plays the violin perfectly.
3. Mike does his homework easily.
4. Scuba diving is very hard.
5. The puppy runs really fast.

p.57 Think about the topics when you write an E-mail to your E-pal.

(The answers can vary.)

1. Introduce yourself.

I'm from Korea. I'm 10 years old. I have light brown eyes and black hair.

I like to play soccer. I don't like spinach. My favorite color is blue.

2. Introduce your family.

My dad is a taxi driver and my mom is a homemaker.

My sister and brother are students. I have an older brother and a younger sister.

I have two puppies. One of them is white and the other is brown. They are so cute.

3. Introduce your school and friends.

My favorite subject is sports. I like to play outside with my friend. I play soccer after school everyday. Playing soccer makes me very happy. Math is my worst subject.

4. Introduce your neighborhood.

I live in Seoul. I live in an apartment on the 17th floor. Do you live in a house or an apartment? I wish I lived in a house. I would like to have a backyard. Do you have a pool? I like to play badminton with my neighbors. My family used to go camping with them.

5. Others

What countries have you visited? I have been to Canada and Brazil. It was really fun. I want to visit the US. Do you like movies? I love movies. My favorite movie is Star Wars. I just read Harry Potter. It is a really good book. You should read it if you have time.

p.59 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 8 Uncle John's Orange Farm

p.62 Write the adverb of frequency in the right place.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. always does | 3. never go shopping | 5. scarcely goes home |
| 2. is seldom | 4. often stops by | |

p.62 Answer the questions.

1. Yes, I always go to bed late.
2. he isn't usually sad
3. my mom always cooks dinner
4. she isn't often angry
5. I usually take the subway

p.63 Write the correct adverb forms.

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. sad | 5. dramatically | 9. fantastically |
| 2. beautifully | 6. terribly | 10. luckily |
| 3. noisily | 7. positively | 11. similarly |
| 4. perfectly | 8. reasonably | 12. fortunately |

p.64 Correct the sentences.

1. He drives fast.
2. Did you go to school early?
3. Andrew studies hard.
4. Jenny often goes to bed late.
5. Gordon speaks Spanish well.

p.65 Choose the correct form.

excited, beautifully, busily, interesting, really, exhausted, hard,
expensive, huge, fantastic

p.67 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 9 An E-pal (2)

p.70 Write the correct past participle forms. You may use your dictionary.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. smelled | 5. tried | 9. forgotten | 13. won |
| 2. hit | 6. learned/learnt | 10. fallen | 14. finished |
| 3. spelled | 7. been | 11. slept | 15. had |
| 4. gotten | 8. gone | 12. seen | 16. known |

p.71 Make sentences using the present perfect.

1. Patty has played the piano for three hours.
2. Kyle has read the book before.
3. Sally has done her homework already.
4. Nicole has already changed her mind.
5. Tony has not seen his mom for one year.
6. Karen has not played the cello for a long time.

p.72 Circle the correct answer.

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. for three hours | 4. yet |
| 2. already | 5. for three years |
| 3. since last year | 6. for two years |

p.73 Answer the questions.

1. No, I have not eaten lamb.
2. I have finished my homework already.
3. she/my mom has never been to Germany.
4. I have not washed the dishes.
5. she/Alice has seen the movie.
6. I have been to Canada (before).
7. she/my sister has not learned to play the violin.
8. he has cleaned his room.

p.75 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)

Unit 10 Emily's Report

p.78 Answer the questions.

1. I have practiced singing this song for ten hours.
2. I have gone shopping twice this week.
3. I have spent \$120 buying the TV.
4. I have been to the United States three times.
5. I have lived in San Francisco for seven years.
6. I have been at Grandma's house this week.
7. It has been about five months since I saw him.
8. I have played the flute in the orchestra for a year.

p.79 Make questions using the present perfect.

1. How long have you studied English?
2. Have you finished reading test yet?
3. How long have you lived in Seoul?
4. Has Danny finished his project yet?
5. How many times has she been to the United States?

p.80 Fill in the blanks with the correct form.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. was eating | 6. were watching |
| 2. have lived | 7. was playing |
| 3. went | 8. bought |
| 4. was taking | 9. has not married |
| 5. left | 10. has slept |

p.81 Make your own questions and let your partner answer them.

(The answers can vary.)

1. Q: What subject do you like to study?
A: I like to study science.
2. Q: How long have you played the piano?
A: I have played the piano for three years.
3. Q: How often do you go hiking?
A: I go hiking twice a month.
4. Q: Why are you studying English so hard?
A: I want to go to New Zealand.

p.83 Let's Write

(The answers can vary.)